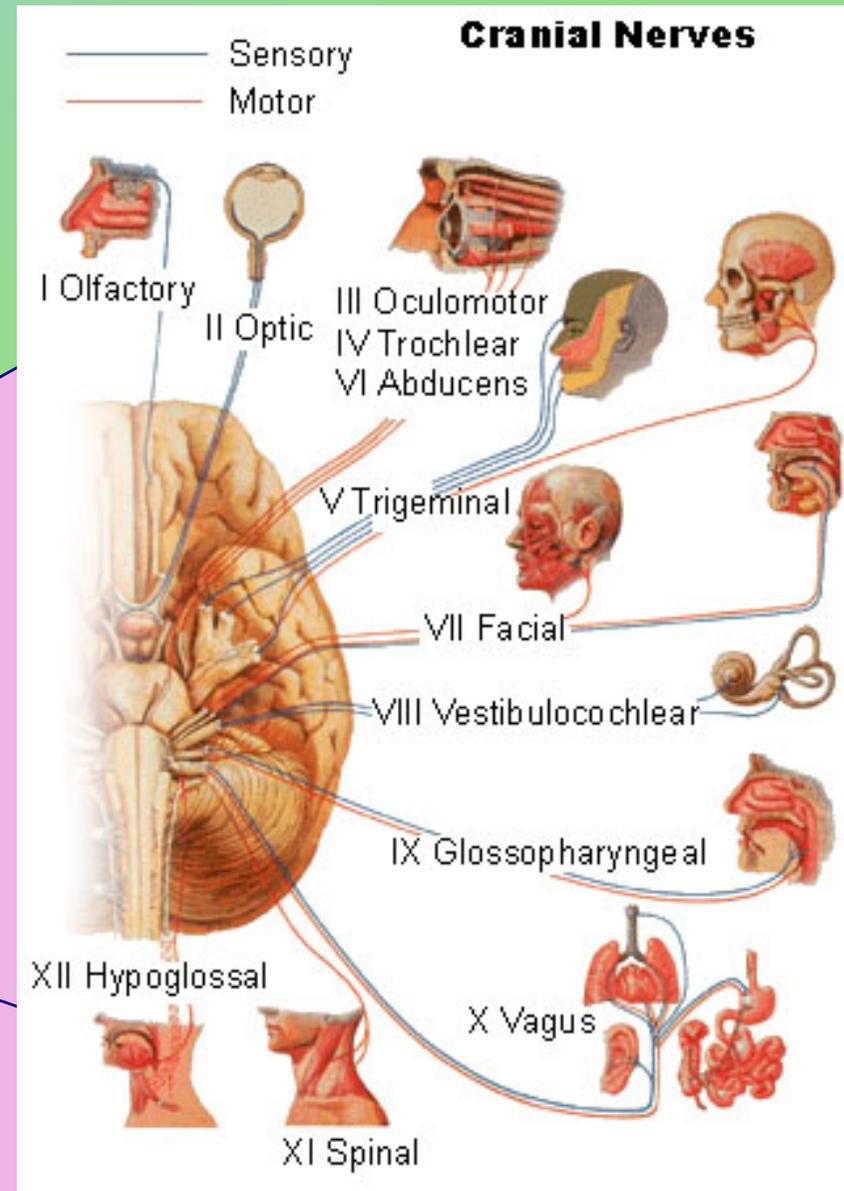
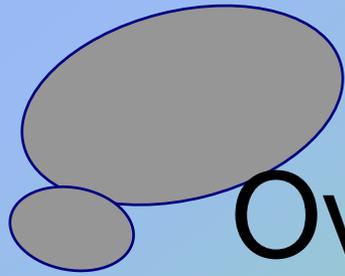


# HEAD/NECK: Cranial Nerves

- Special Sense Nerves
  - I,II,VIII
- Somatic Motor Nerves
  - Eye—III,IV,VI
  - Tongue--XII
- “Rest of body” nerves
  - IX,X,XI
- Face and jaws
  - VII, V





# Overview Head/Neck I-IV

- Head I: Skull—a framework to hang on
  - Overall organization of skull
  - Base of the skull—the hard part
    - Developmental view
    - Cranial nerves out (to “targets”)
- Head II: Throat targets
- Head III: Special Sense targets
- Head IV: Cranial nerves in depth

# Nerve "targets" in head

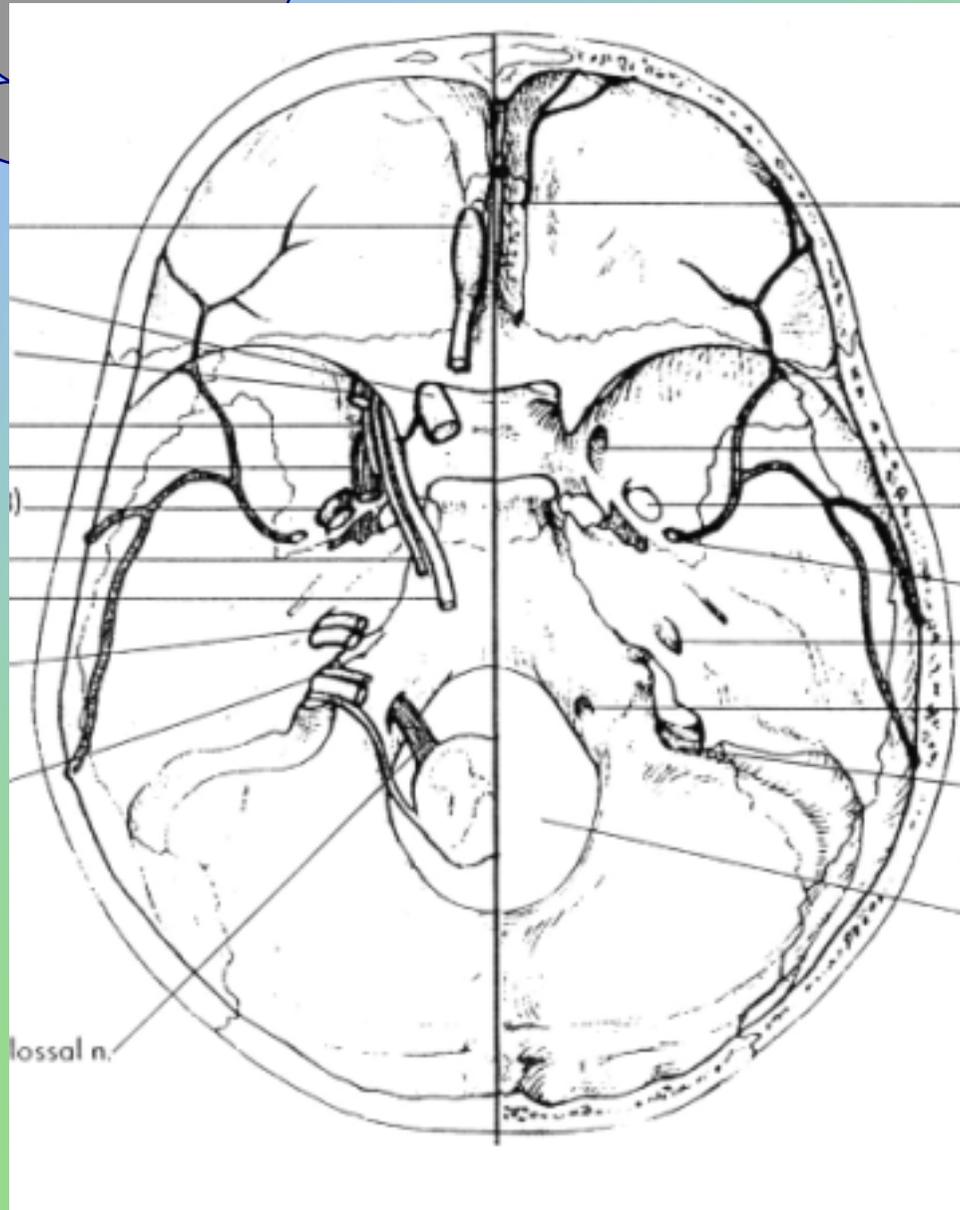
- SENSORY

<u>Special</u>	<u>General</u>
Smell	skin
Vision	teeth
Hearing	eye
	tongue
	oral cavity
	nasal cavity
	middle ear
	throat
	meninges

- MOTOR

<u>Muscles</u>	<u>Glands</u>
eyes	salivary
extrinsic	sweat
intrinsic	lacrimal
jaws	mucous
facial expression	
larynx	
tongue	
throat	
ear	

# Base of the skull—cranial nerves out

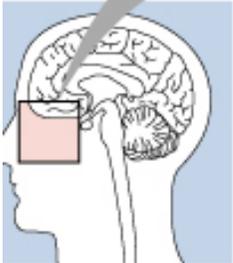
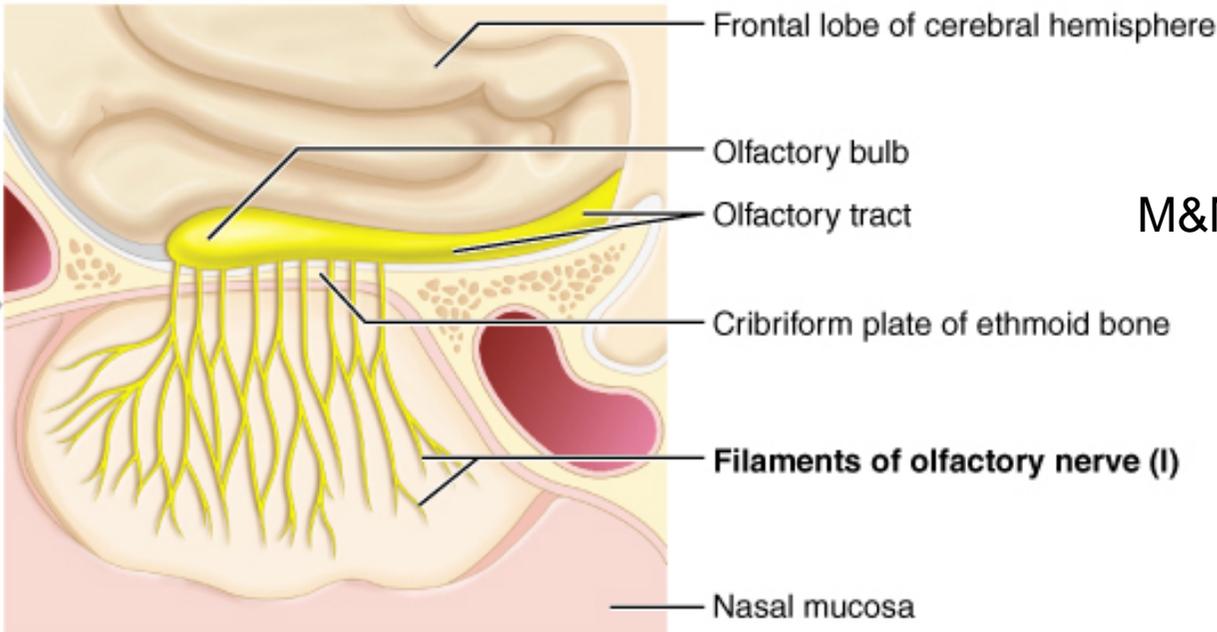


- Ethmoid (olfactory)  
I. Olfactory
- Sphenoid (optic)  
II. Optic  
III. Oculomotor  
IV. Trochlear  
VI. Abducens
- Temporal (otic)  
VII. Acoustic/Auditory/  
Vestibulocochlear
- Face/Jaws  
V. Trigeminal  
VII. Facial
- Throat (rest of body)  
IX Glossopharyngeal  
X. Vagus  
XI. Spinal Accessory  
XII. Hypoglossal

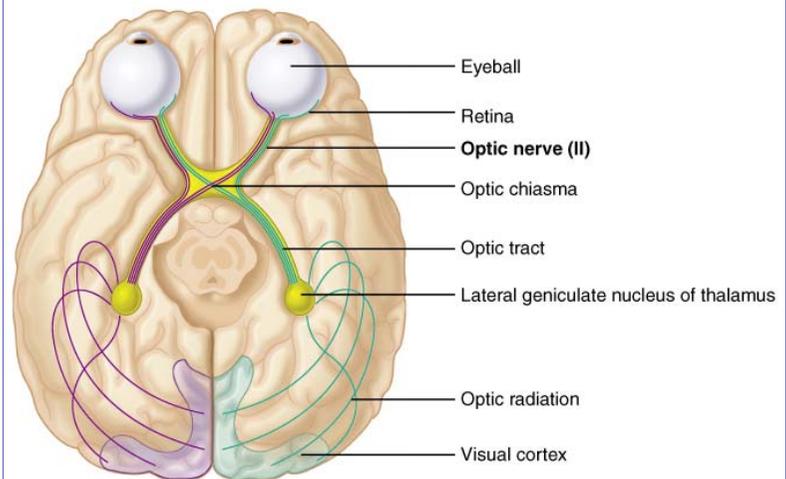
# Special Sense Nerves

<b>NERVE</b>	<b>TARGET</b>	<b>EXIT FROM CRANIAL CAVITY</b>
I. Olfactory	Olfactory epithelium	Cribiform plate (ethmoid)
II. Optic	Retina	Optic canal (sphenoid)
VIII. Auditory	Inner ear	Internal auditory meatus (temporal)

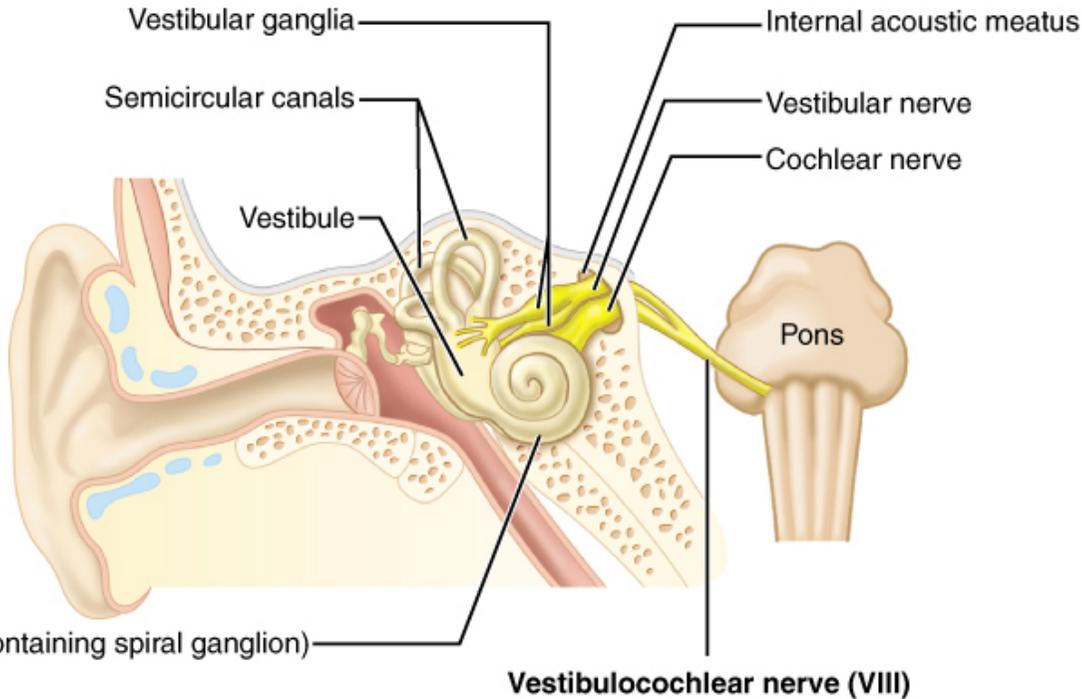
M&M, Table 14.3



Copyright © Pearson Education, Inc., publishing as Benjamin Cummings.



Copyright © Pearson Education, Inc., publishing as Benjamin Cummings.

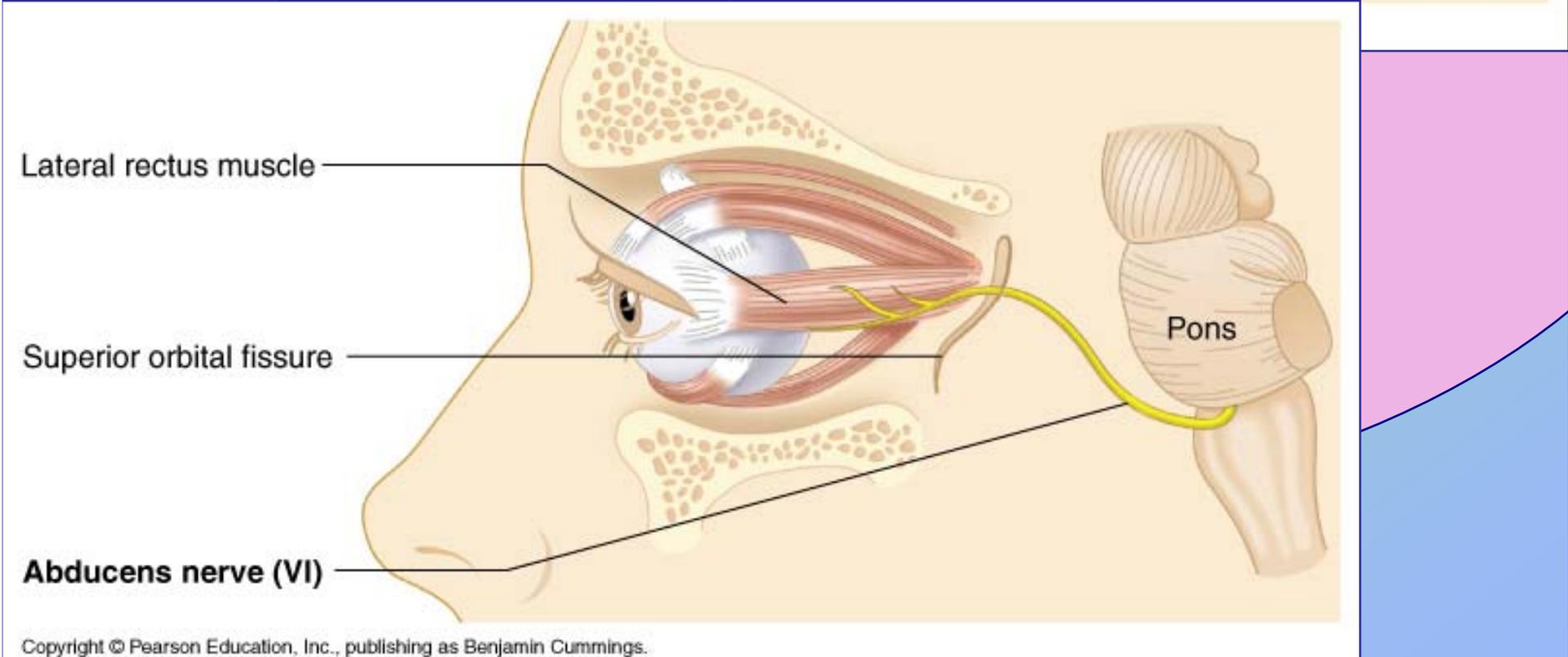
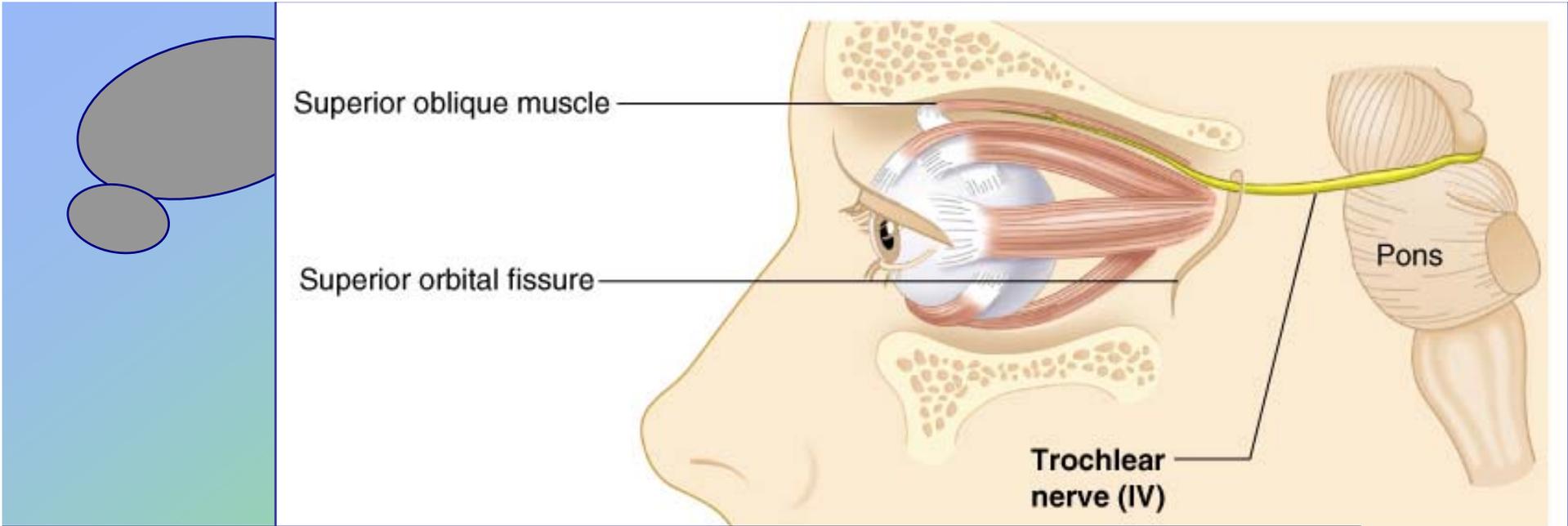


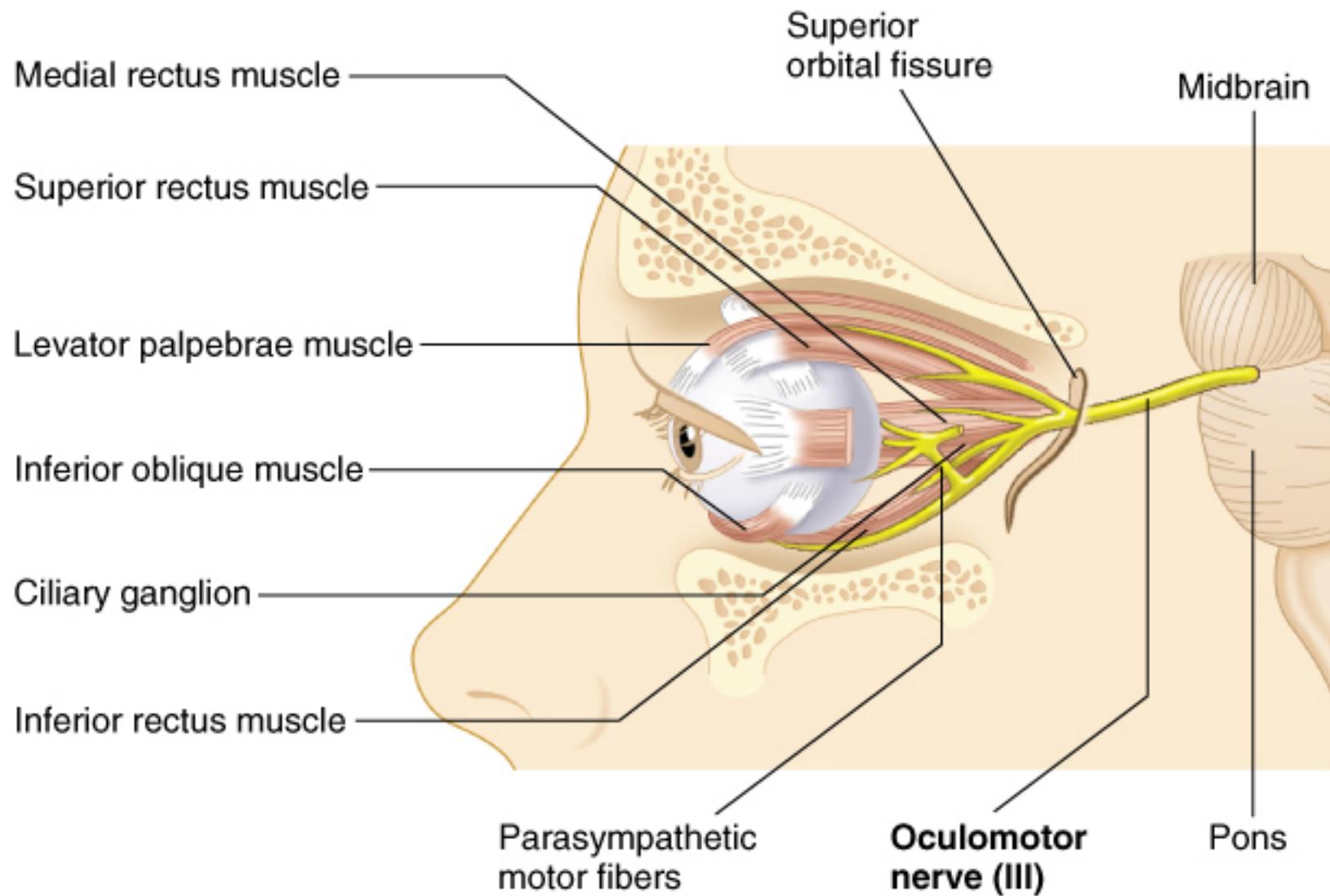
Copyright © Pearson Education, Inc., publishing as Benjamin Cummings.

# Somatic Motor Nerves

(eye muscles and tongue)

NERVE	TARGET	EXIT CR. CAVITY
IV. Trochlear	Superior oblique m. (with trochlea)	Sup. Orbital fissure (sphenoid)
VI. Abducens	Lateral rectus	“
III. Oculomotor (Also parasympathetic to ciliary mm, constrictor pupillae)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Sup., med., inf. rectus</li><li>• Inferior Oblique</li><li>• Levator palpebrae superioris</li></ul>	“
XII. Hypoglossal	Intrinsic, extrinsic mm. of tongue	Hypoglossal canal (occipital)





Copyright © Pearson Education, Inc., publishing as Benjamin Cummings.

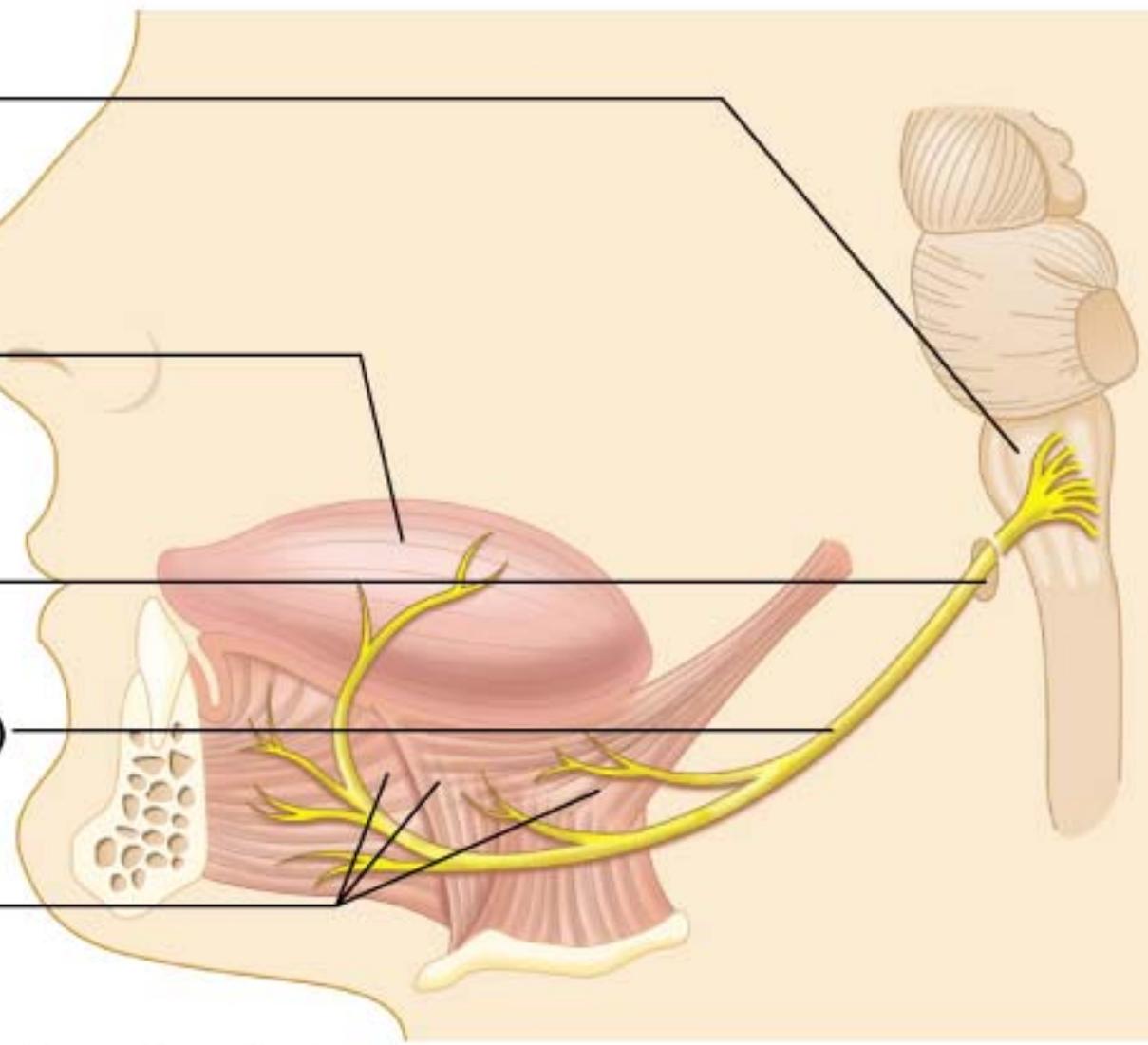
Medulla oblongata

Intrinsic muscles of the tongue

Hypoglossal canal

Hypoglossal nerve (XII)

Extrinsic muscles of the tongue



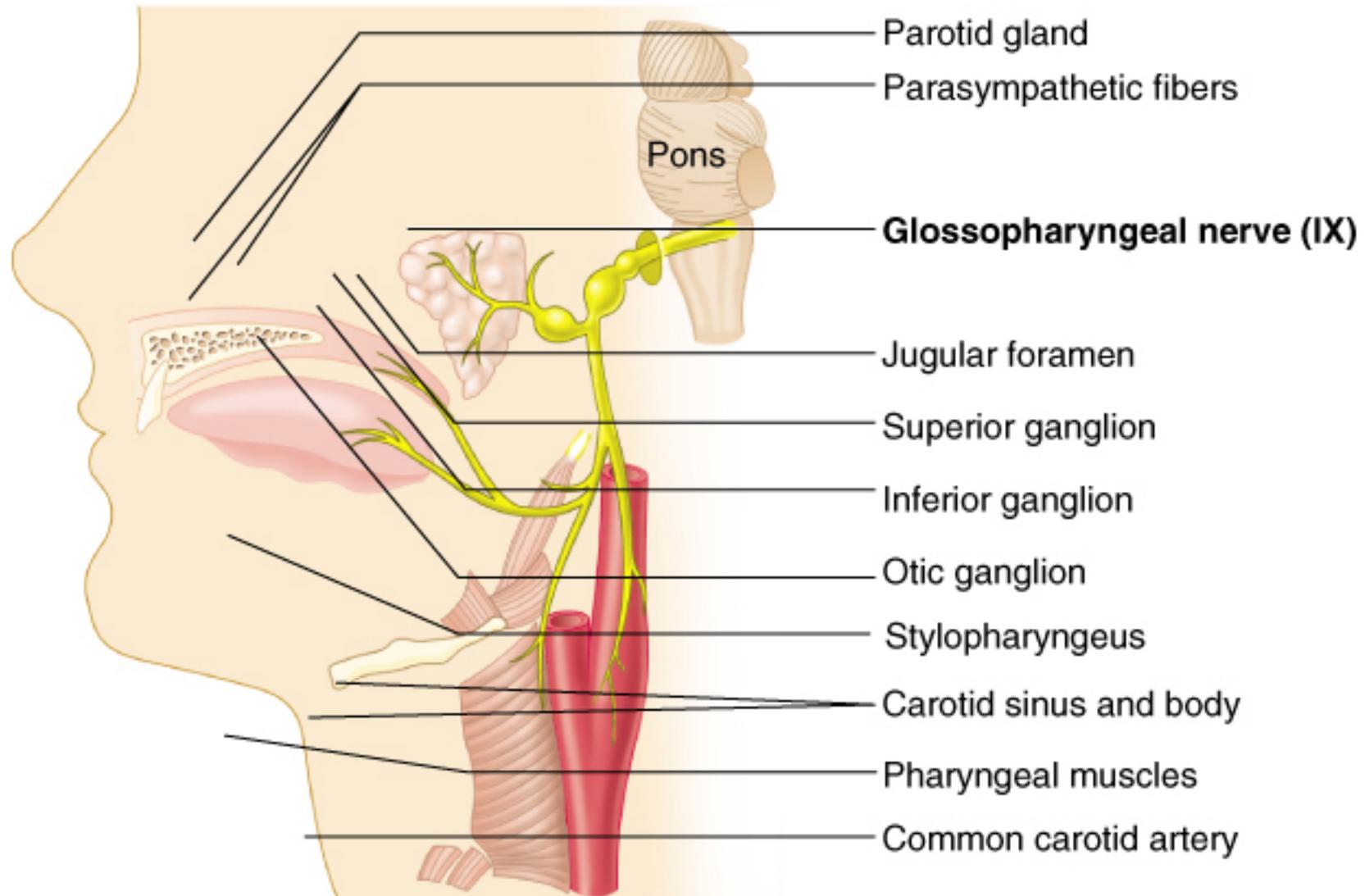
Copyright © Pearson Education, Inc., publishing as Benjamin Cummings.

[www.fisiokinesiterapia.biz](http://www.fisiokinesiterapia.biz)

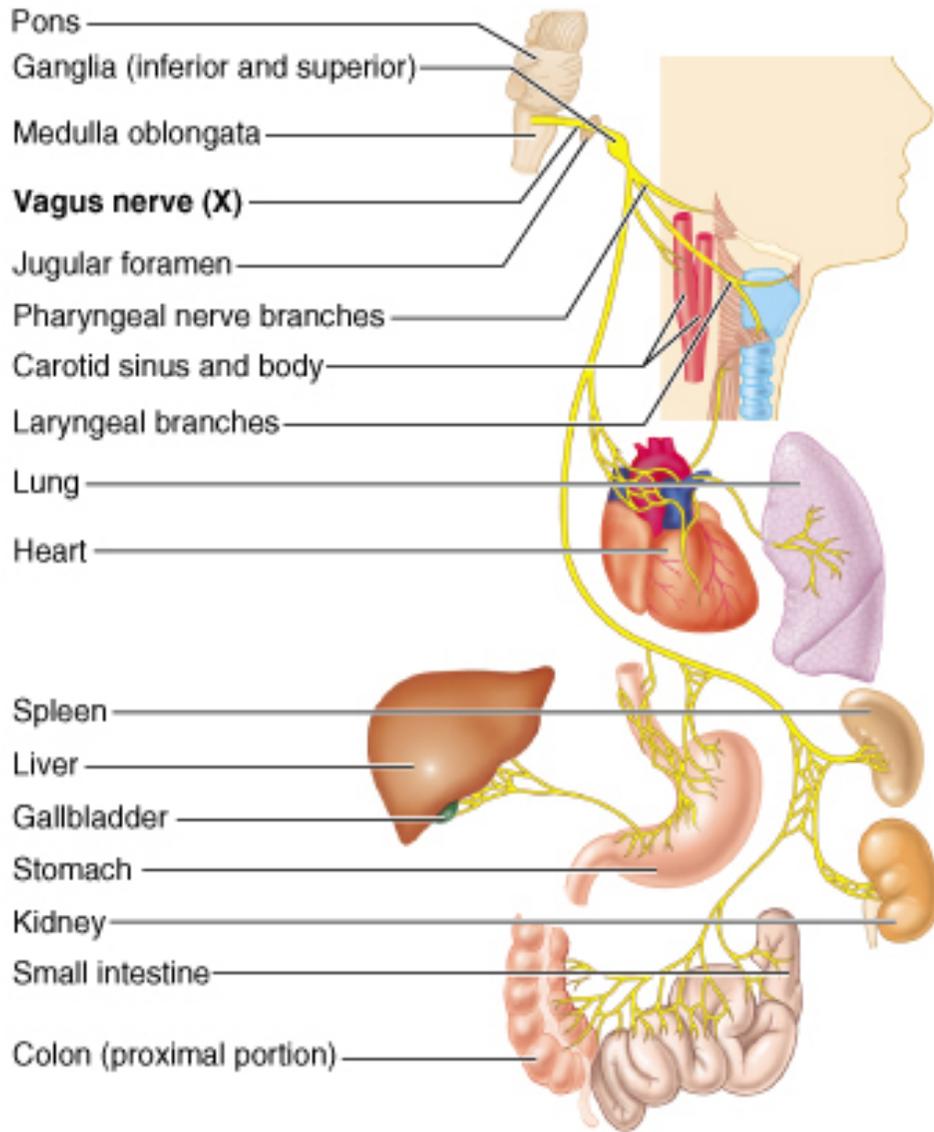
# “Rest of body” nerves

(all exit from jugular foramen)

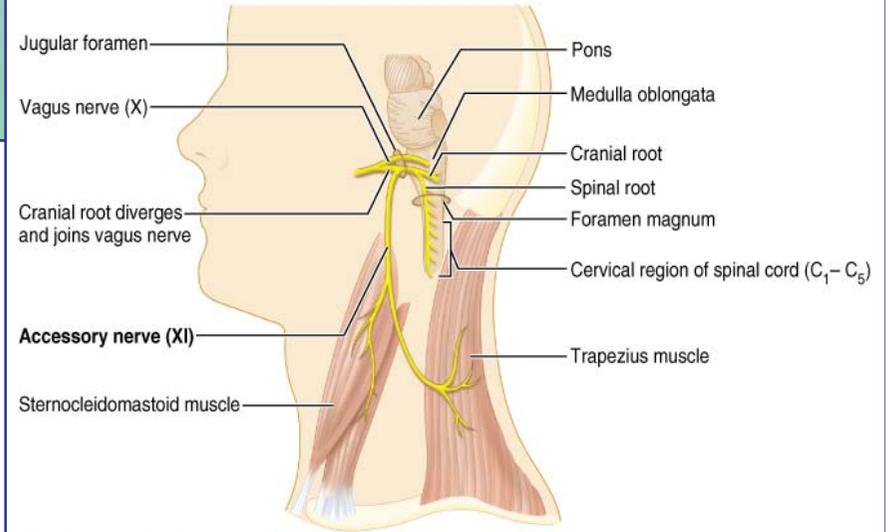
NERVE	TARGET
X: Vagus	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Somatic motor to larynx/pharynx</li><li>• Parasympathetic to most of gut</li><li>• Taste to back posterior pharynx</li></ul>
XI: (Spinal) Accessory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Motor to traps, sternocleidomastoid</li></ul>
IX: Glosso-pharyngeal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Sensory to carotid body/sinus</li><li>• Taste to posterior tongue</li><li>• Sensory to ear opening/middle ear</li><li>• Parotid salivary gland</li></ul>



Copyright © Pearson Education, Inc., publishing as Benjamin Cummings.



Copyright © Pearson Education, Inc., publishing as Benjamin Cummings.

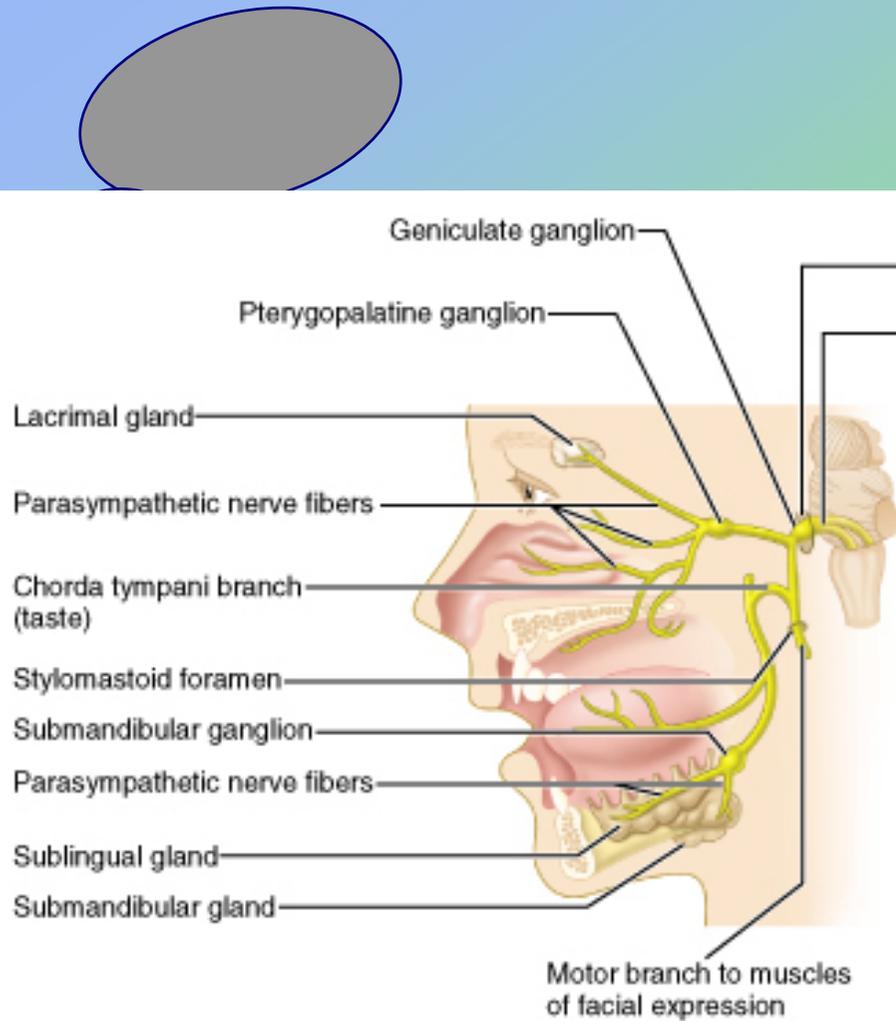


Copyright © Pearson Education, Inc., publishing as Benjamin Cummings.

# VII: Facial Nerve

(exits cranial cavity with VIII--internal auditory meatus)

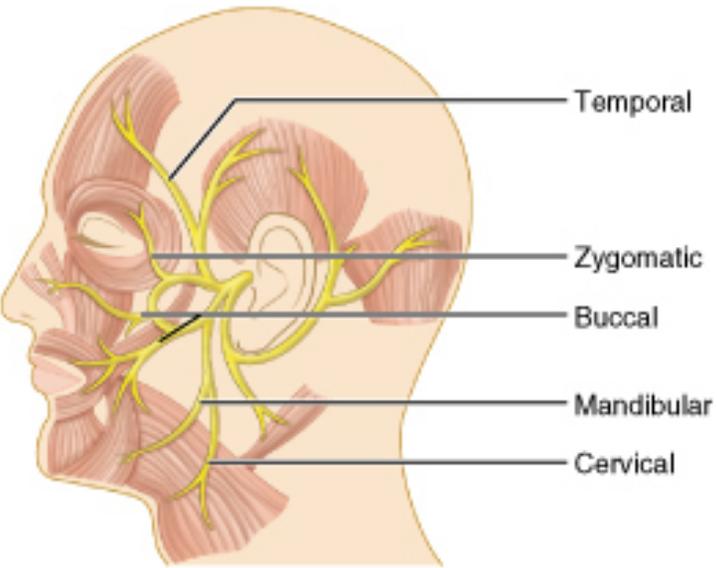
- Facial muscles (five branches fan out over face from stylomastoid foramen)
  - Temporal
  - Zygomatic
  - Buccal
  - Mandibular
  - Cervical
- “chorda tympani” (crosses interior ear drum to join  $V_3$ )
  - Taste to anterior 2/3 of tongue
  - Submandibular, sublingual salivary glands
- Lacrimal glands



**(a) Parasympathetic efferents and sensory afferents**

Internal acoustic meatus

**Facial nerve (VII)**



**(b) Motor branches to muscles of facial expression and scalp muscles**

# V: Trigeminal (3 nerves in 1!)

- V1. Ophthalmic

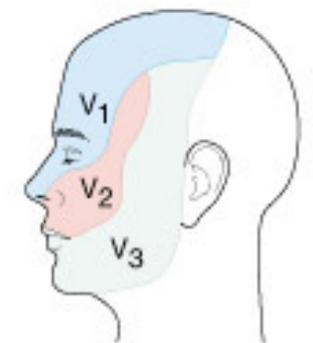
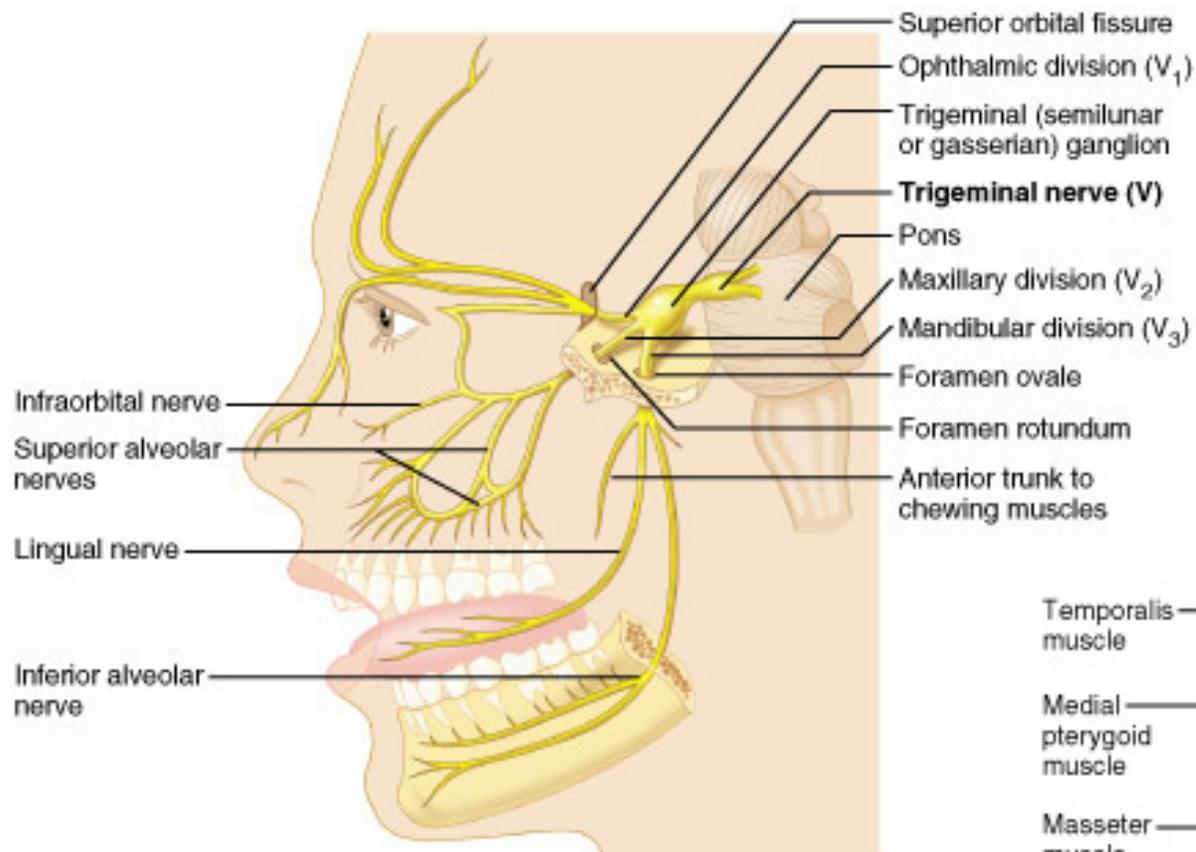
- Exits with eye muscle group (superior orbital fissure, through orbit to superior orbital notch/foramina)
- Sensory to forehead, nasal cavity

- V2. Maxillary

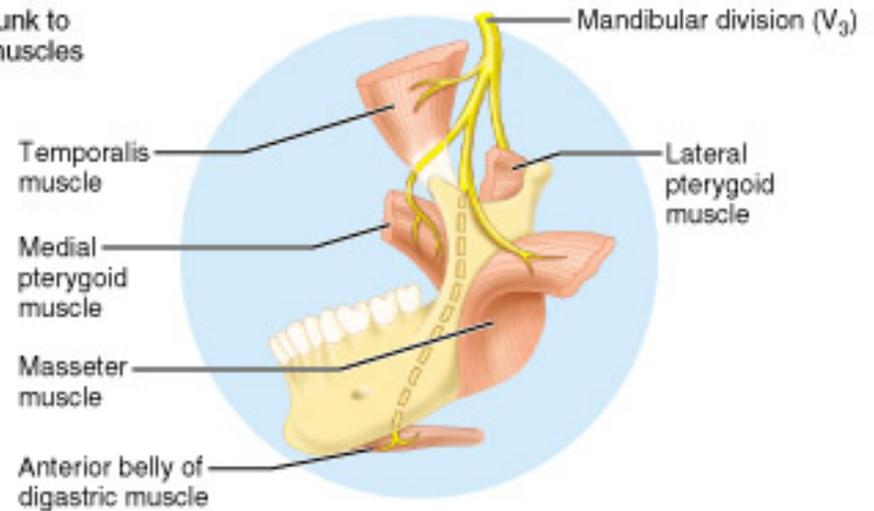
- Exits foramen rotundum through wall of maxillary sinus to inferior orbital foramina)
- Sensory to cheek, upper lip, teeth, nasal cavity

- V3. Mandibular

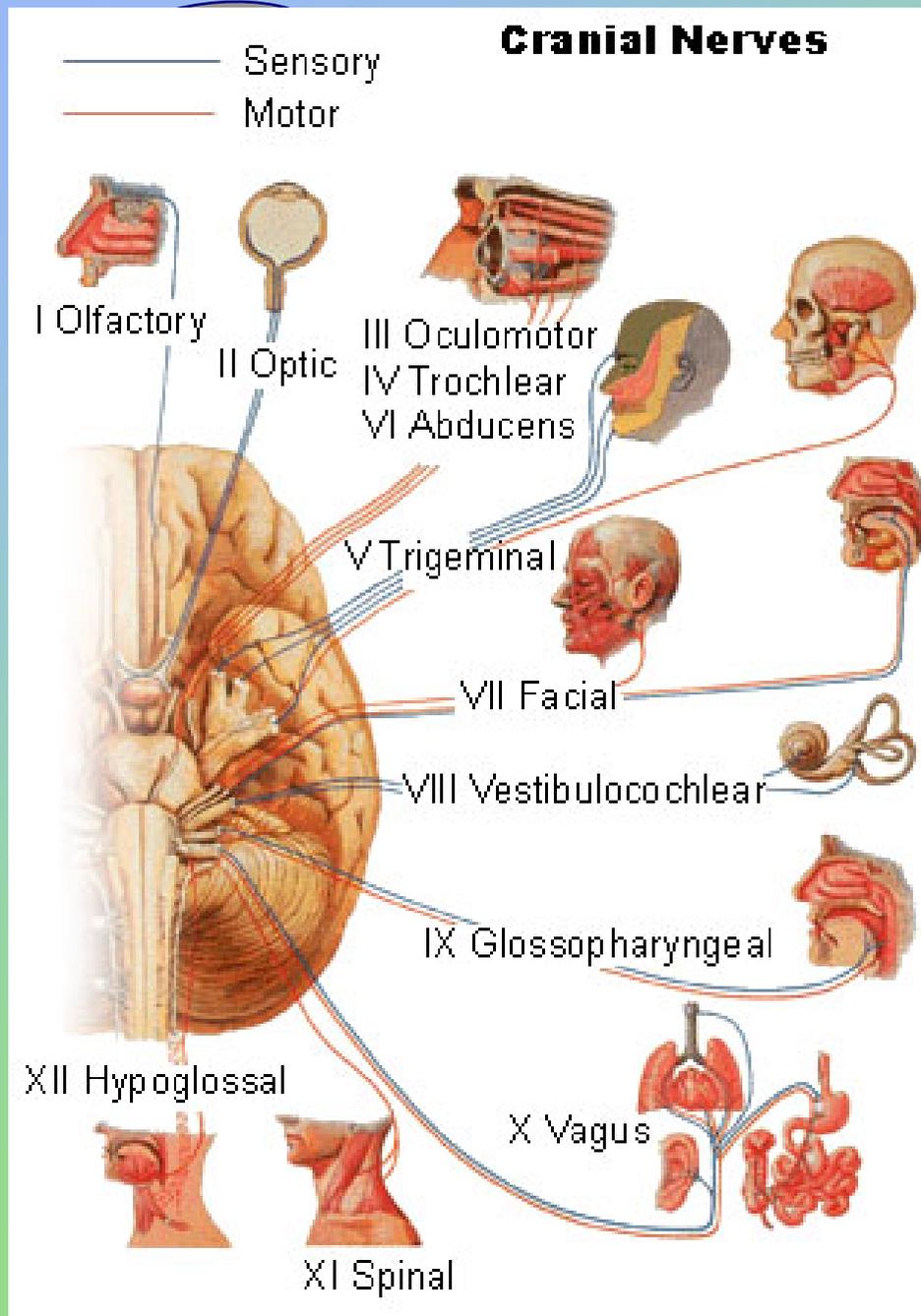
- Exits foramen ovale to mandibular foramen to mental foramen
- Motor to jaw muscles--Masseter, temporalis, pterygoids, digastric
- Sensory to chin
- Sensory to tongue



Distribution of sensory fibers of each division



Inset shows motor branches of the mandibular division ( $V_3$ )



## Cranial Nerve Web Sites

Clinical tests for cranial nerves with photos in clinic (New York U)

More detail cranial nerves, but some missing (Yale Medical)

Nice review of cranial nerves- includes clinical tests for nerves and cryptogram puzzle of nerves (Washington U)